



# Students and observationally based research start small, think big, and everyone wins

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University of Oklahoma

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Labs  
Long term projects  
The next step - ILREUM  
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# Introduction

- Overview of observational (in-situ) education at the University of Oklahoma





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- Highlight issues and current solutions duck tape





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- Provide examples of links between education and research







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- Overview of observational (in-situ) education at the University of Oklahoma
- Highlight issues and current solutions duck tape
- Provide examples of links between education and research
- Touch on the future direction of our endeavors





## Students

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## Instructor

The benefits of using observational data in the class room can be achieved by combining course materials and personal research aspects, when appropriate, without sacrificing course goals.



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# Labs

- Hands-on labs are the oldest component of observational education at OU (METR 3613)





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- Labs have changed over the years to become more fundamental, in terms of the way observational systems work at the circuit level







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# Labs

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- Labs have changed over the years to become more fundamental, in terms of the way observational systems work at the circuit level
- Arrived at current system of labs after decades of iteration and at least four course instructors





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# Lab 1

## Goal

To gain familiarity with the most common circuits encountered with in-situ observational systems and the tools used to diagnose and troubleshoot them

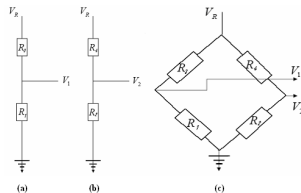


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- Circuits - resistors in series and parallel, and bridge circuits

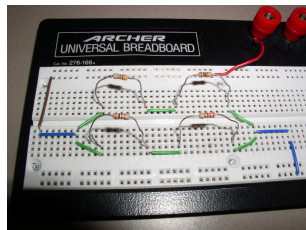


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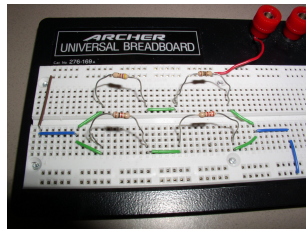


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To gain familiarity with the most common circuits encountered with in-situ observational systems and the tools used to diagnose and troubleshoot them

- Circuits - resistors in series and parallel, and bridge circuits
- Use a digital multimeter to sample resistance, current, and voltage
- Verify Ohms and Kirchoff's circuitry laws

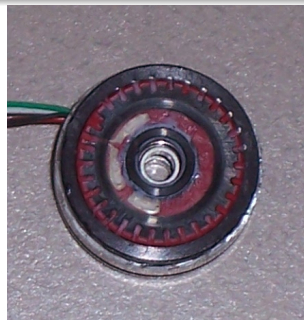


## Lab 2

### Goal

To gain familiarity with and address the subjective nature of the process of static calibration

- Basics of circular potentiometers

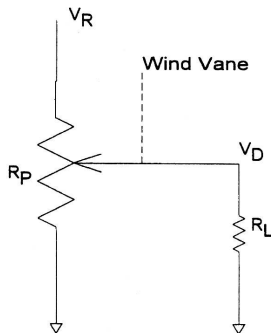


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- Static calibration of a wind vane

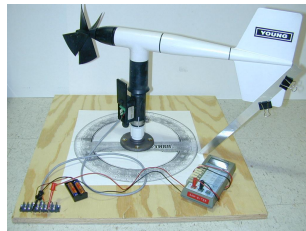


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- Static calibration of a wind vane
  - Hold vane in steady position, wait for voltage output to stabilize



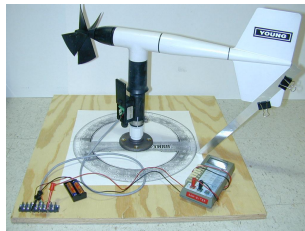


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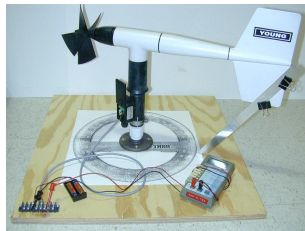


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- Static calibration of a wind vane
  - Hold vane in steady position, wait for voltage output to stabilize
- Each student calculates the calibration coefficients
  - direction is related to voltage via linear regression

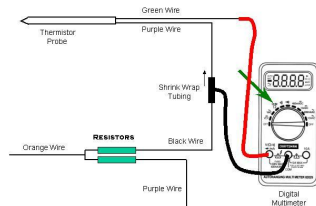


## Lab 3

### Goal

Determine if a thermistor needs to be recalibrated

- Statically compare output from two sensors (one 'reference', one 'questionable')

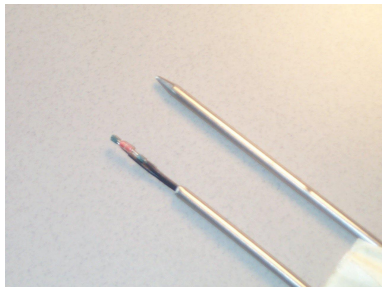


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- Determine errors

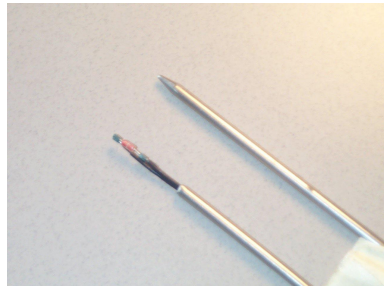


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Determine if a thermistor needs to be recalibrated

- Statically compare output from two sensors (one 'reference', one 'questionable')
- Determine errors
- Decide if 'questionable' sensor needs to be recalibrated

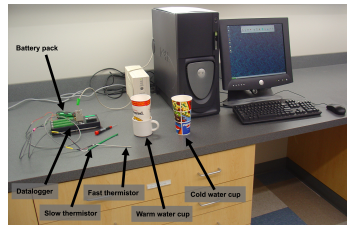


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### Goal

Investigate the response time of a thermistor

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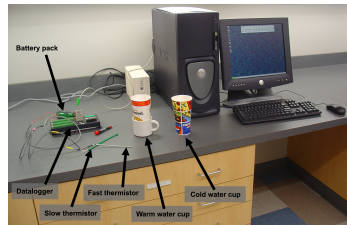


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Investigate the response time of a thermistor

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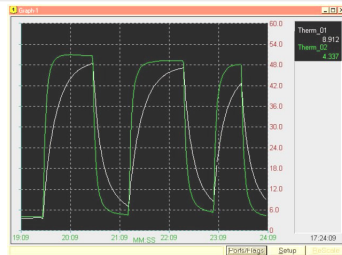


# Lab 4

## Goal

Investigate the response time of a thermistor

- Compare two thermistors while input is changing
- Alter the time constant of one thermistor with a balloon
- Estimate the time constant of each thermistor



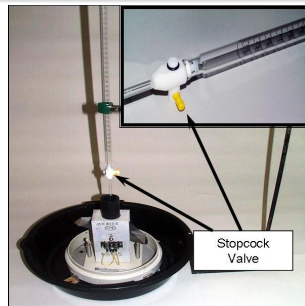


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Determine how 'good' a tipping bucket rain gauge is under the best possible environmental conditions

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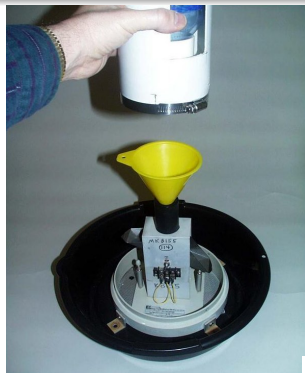


## Lab 5

### Goal

Determine how 'good' a tipping bucket rain gauge is under the best possible environmental conditions

- Compute 'single tip' errors
- Investigate errors associated with steady rain rates
- Comment on other possible errors not addressed in the lab





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# Student reaction





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## Student reaction

- What's the point?





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## Student reaction

- What's the point?
- Too much work





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## Student reaction

- What's the point?
- Too much work
  - Each lab results in a 20 page (give-or-take 5) lab report, AMS style





# Student reaction

- What's the point?
- Too much work
  - Each lab results in a 20 page (give-or-take 5) lab report, AMS style
- Great, now what? I can troubleshoot a circuit and check the calibration of a potentiometer...and?







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## Instructor reaction

- Tweak labs





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- Really push the point that this experience will help them in senior capstone course (writing, data analysis)
  - Requires students to believe us for an entire year - they are very much a now, now, now group of individuals
- Conclusion - even with 'hands-on' approach, lack of 'hear-and-now' motivation is a show-stopper
- Solution - at the risk of overloading the students, add semester long projects that include the planning, collection, and analysis of data





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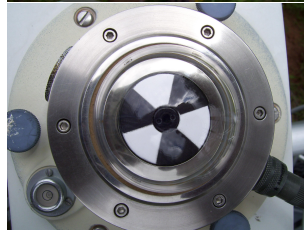
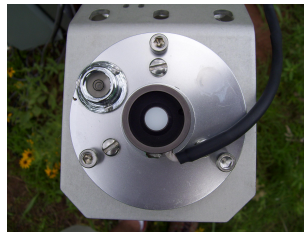
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## Long term projects



## Long term project 1 - Sunshine

- Focus on shortwave radiation





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- Focus on shortwave radiation
- 'Exposure errors' - reflection



## Long term project 1 - Sunshine

- Focus on shortwave radiation
- 'Exposure errors' - reflection
- 'Exposure errors' - shade



## Long term project 2 - Upper air

- Investigate upper air measurements



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- Calculation of basic skew- $t$  parameters in light of sensor errors



## Long term project 2 - Upper air

- Investigate upper air measurements
- Calculation of basic skew-t parameters in light of sensor errors
- Highlight open questions with regards to the radiosonde platform



## Long term project 3 - Thermo/Hydro

- Focus on Temperature and Relative Humidity



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- Focus on Temperature and Relative Humidity
- Full deployment of sensors



## Long term project 3 - Thermo/Hydro

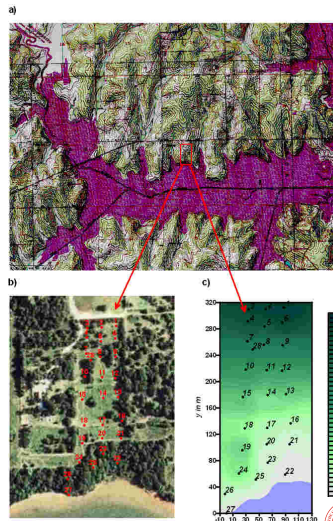
- Focus on Temperature and Relative Humidity
- Full deployment of sensors
  - Assembly, Datalogger Programming, deployment, data collection, take-down





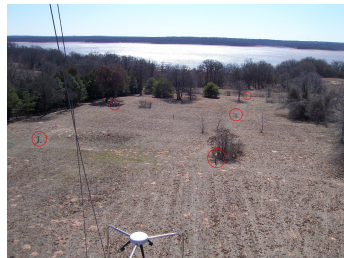
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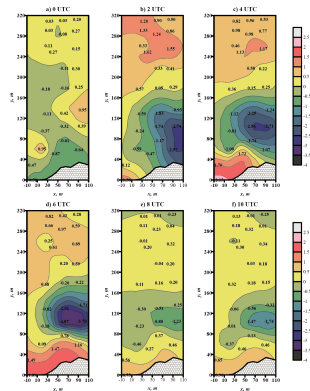
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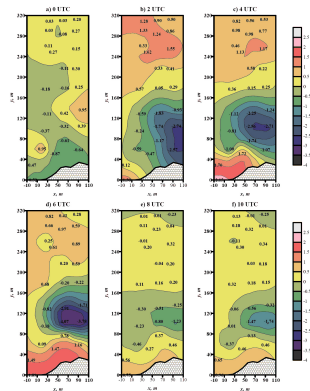
# Long term project 3 - Thermo/Hydro

- Prompted investigation of cold pool phenomena at LTM



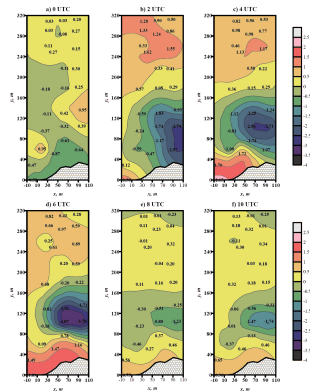
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- Has resulted in a conference poster, two conference talks, and a publication!
- Proposal in the works.



## Long term project 4 - Anemometry

- Investigate exposure 'errors' in vegetation



## Long term project 4 - Anemometry

- Investigate exposure 'errors' in vegetation
- ...in an urban setting





## Long term project 4 - Anemometry

- Investigate exposure 'errors' in vegetation
- ...in an urban setting
- Become familiar with sonic anemometry



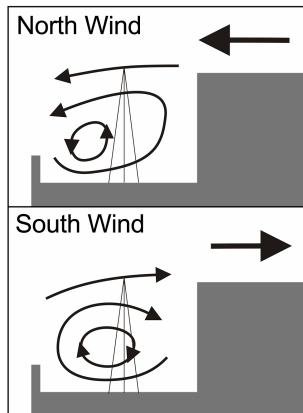
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## Long term project 4 - Anemometry

- Prompted investigation of rotor-like motions
- Construction of the 'Sonic Beast'
- Interesting results





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## Student reaction

- In-class labs make more sense





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- Really, really fun to get outside!
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However, the workload is perhaps a bit much ...currently taping that one, MacGyver style





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## ILREUM - the basics

- ILREUM - Innovative Laboratory for Research and Education in Urban Meteorology





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- Research - focused on urban roughness sub-layer turbulence





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- Education - enhance educational approach to urban meteorology





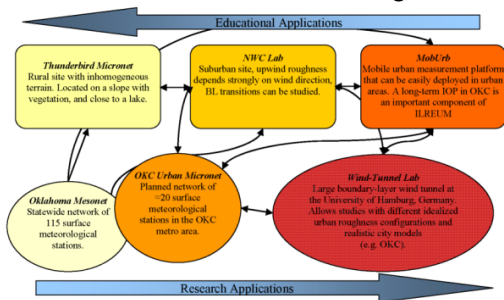
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  - Hands-on activities, online learning modules



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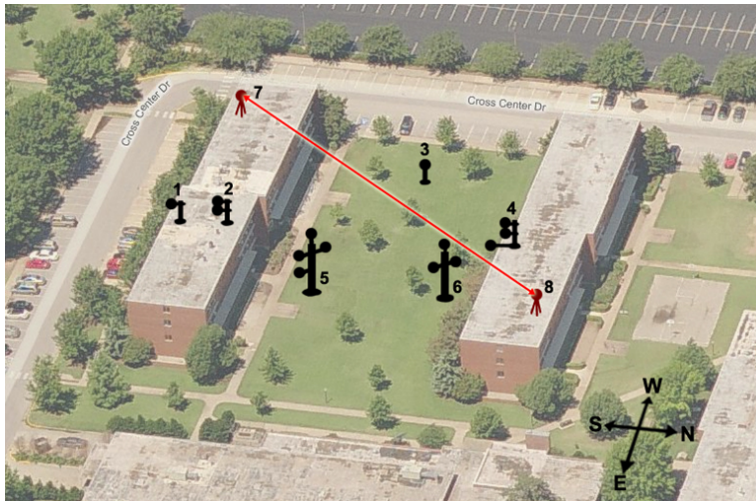
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# ILREUM - The next step





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## Questions?

- Innovative Laboratory for Research and Education in Urban Meteorology (ILREUM)
- Career award funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF Grant ATM054788)
- <http://micronet.ou.edu/ilreum/>

